## Stroke in Australian Children Under 2 Years of Age

Australian Paediatric Surveillance Unit

Please contact the APSU (02) 9845 3005 or SCHN-APSU@health.nsw.gov.au if you have any questions about this form

Month/Year Report:

Study ID #:

<u>Instructions</u>: Please answer each question by ticking the appropriate box or writing your response in the space provided. DK = Don't Know: NA = Not Applicable

Version 3: 26/07/2018

APSU Office Use Only

DK=Don't know; NA = Not Applicable
REPORTING CLINICIAN'S DETAILS
1. APSU Dr Code/Name: 2. Date questionnaire completed:/ (dd/mm/yyyy)
PATIENT DETAILS (THIS CHILD)
3. First 2 letters of first name: 4. First 2 letters of surname: 5. Postcode of family:
6. Racial background (select all that apply): ☐ Aboriginal ☐ Caucasian ☐ Pacific Islander ☐ Torres Strait Islander ☐ African ☐ Asian ☐ DK ☐ Other (specify):
<b>8</b> . Sex: $\square$ Male $\square$ Female $\square$ Indeterminate <b>9</b> . Did you make the diagnosis? $\square$ Yes <i>(please go to Q10)</i> $\square$ No – if this patient is primarily cared for by another physician who you believe could provide additional details, please write their name below and return this form to the APSU. If no other reports are received for this child we will contact you for futher information.
Physcian's Name: Clinic/Hospital:
DIAGNOSIS OF STROKE THIS CHILD
10. Date of Diagnosis of Stroke: / / (dd/mm/yyyy)  11. Type of Stroke event (a patient can have multiple types of stroke event: select all that apply) □ Arterial Ischemic Stroke (AIS) □ Periventricular Venous Infarction (PVI) □ Cerebral Sinovenous Thrombosis (CSVT) □ Haemorrhagic Stroke (NHS) □ Other (specify):
<b>12.</b> Other diagnoses? ☐ Generalised Sepsis ☐ Meningitis ☐ Other infection (specify):
☐ Congenital heart disease (specify CHD type):
(specify interventions):
□ Other congenital anomalies (specify):
□ Other Diagnoses (specify):
HISTORY DURING PREVIOUS PREGNANCIES
<b>13. (a)</b> Miscarriage: ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK If yes, specify number
(b) Stillbirth: ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK If yes, specify number specify gestation for each
(c) Neonatal death: $\square$ Yes $\square$ No $\square$ DK If yes, specify number specify gestation for each
PREGNANCY HISTORY (THIS PREGNANCY)
<b>14.</b> Maternal age <i>(completed yrs)</i> : <i>(yrs)</i> <b>15.</b> Consanguinity: □ Yes □ No □ DK <b>16.</b> Parity: Gravida Parity □ DK <b>17.</b> Was conception: □ Natural □ IVF □ Other <i>(specify)</i> : □ DK
<b>18. (a)</b> Complications during this pregnancy: ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK <b>If Yes:</b> ☐ pre-eclampsia ☐ IUGR ☐ Placental blood flow abnormality ☐ Other (specify):
(b) Were there any abnormal antenatal US reports: $\square$ Yes $\square$ No $\square$ DK If yes, specify:
(c) Was there evidence of meconium stained liqor: $\Box$ Yes $\Box$ No $\Box$ DK
(d) Was there evidence of Chorioamnionitis? $\square$ Yes $\square$ No $\square$ DK
If yes, $\ \square$ Clinically suspected $\ \square$ Pathologically proven $\ \square$ Both $\ \square$ DK
Please attach de-identified placental pathology report, if available
(e) Did the mother have any positive microbial cultures during pregnancy? $\Box$ Yes $\Box$ No $\Box$ DK,
If yes, GBS in High Vaginal Swab: ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK
☐ Urine culture, specify pathogen(s):
☐ Other +ve cultures, specify pathogen(s):
(f) During prenancy did the mother take:
□ warfarin □ phenytoin □ barbiturates □ other medications (specify): □ No □ DK

(g) During prenancy did the mother:		
Smoke ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK		
Drink alcohol ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK		
Take Illicit drugs ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK		
If yes, specify all:		
19. Is there a family history of childhood stroke: (i) In parents ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK (ii) siblings ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK		
(iii) first degree relative of parents $\ \square$ Yes $\ \square$ No $\ $ If yes, specify first degree relative:		
BIRTH INFORMATION AND INTERVENTIONS (THIS CHILD)		
<b>20.</b> Gestational age: (completed wks) □ DK		
21. i) Birth Weight:(g) $\square$ DK ii) Birth Length:(cm) $\square$ DK iii) Birth Head Circumference:(cm) $\square$ DK		
<b>22.</b> Vitamin K given: ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK <b>If yes:</b> ☐ Oral ☐ IM <b>If Oral,</b> were all 3 doses given? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK		
<b>23.</b> Mode of delivery: ☐ Normal Vaginal Delivery ☐ Vacuum ☐ Forceps ☐ Elective Caeseran Section ☐ Vaginal Breech Delivery ☐ DK		
<b>24.</b> Was this a difficult delivery: □ Yes □ No □ DK <b>If yes:</b> □ Shoulder dystocia □ Multiple vacuum attempts □ Failed vacuum		
☐ Other (please specify):		
<b>25.</b> Plurality: ☐ Singleton ☐ Twin 1 ☐ Twin 2 ☐ Triplet 1 ☐ Triplet 2 ☐ Triplet 3 ☐ Other ☐ DK If twin or triplet, type (select one): ☐ MCDA ☐ DCDA ☐ MCTA ☐ TCTA ☐ DK ☐ Other:		
<b>26.</b> Death of Co-twin / Co-triplet: ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK <b>If yes:</b> ☐ death before birth ☐ after birth Cause of death: ☐ ☐ DK		
<b>27</b> . Apgar Scores: 1 min $\square$ DK; 5 min $\square$ DK; 10 min $\square$ DK		
<b>28.</b> Cord blood gas? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK		
If yes: ☐ Arterial Cord / ☐ Venous cord: pH / pCO2 / Base Excess / Lactate /		
<b>29.</b> Resuscitation required at birth? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK		
<b>If yes</b> : ☐ Suction ☐ Oxygen ☐ IPPV ☐ CPAP ☐ Intubation ☐ Chest compression ☐ Adrenaline ☐ Fluid bolus		
<b>30.</b> Did the child need vascular catheterisation? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK <b>If yes</b> : ☐ Umbilical artery ☐ Umbilical vein ☐ Femoral artery ☐ Femoral vein ☐ Cardiac catheterisation ☐ Other (specify):		
CLINICAL PRESENTATION OF STROKE (THIS CHILD)		
<b>31.</b> Date of clinical onset of symptoms: / (dd/mm/yyyy)		
<b>32.</b> Clinical Presentation <i>(please tick all that apply)</i> : ☐ Poor feeding ☐ Tachypnoea ☐ Apnoea ☐ Cyanosis ☐ Hypoglycemia		
☐ Abnormal tone and reflexes ☐ Lethargy ☐ Abnormal level of consciousness ☐ DK		
☐ Seizures: ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK <b>If yes</b> , type of seizures: ☐ Focal right ☐ Focal left ☐ Multifocal ☐ Generalised ☐ Subtle		
<ul> <li>☐ Hemiparesis:</li> <li>☐ Yes</li> <li>☐ No</li> <li>☐ DK</li> <li>If yes, specify:</li> <li>☐ Right</li> <li>☐ Left</li> <li>☐ Bilateral</li> <li>☐ None</li> <li>☐ DK</li> </ul>		
INVESTIGATIONS FOR STROKE (THIS CHILD)		
33. Brain Imaging: Please attach de-identified Brain imaging (MRI, CT, Head US) and EEG reports, if available.		
(i) Was MRI done?		
(ii) Was CT done?		
(iii) Was Ultrasound done?   Yes   No   DK   If yes, date// (dd/mm/yyyy)		
<b>34. (i)</b> EEG done?		
(ii) Full blood count:   Yes   No   DK If yes, any abnormalities?		
(iii) Routine coagulation screening tests (PT, aPTT): ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK If yes, any abnormalities?		
(iv) Positive culture: ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK If yes: ☐ Blood ☐ Urine ☐ CSF (specify):		
(v) Echocardiography:   Yes   NO   DK If yes, findings?		
(vi) Newborn Screening Test: ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK If yes, any abnormalities?		

## INVESTIGATIONS FOR STROKE (MOTHER AND CHILD)

**35. (i)** Were any of the results of the following investigations abnormal? (*Please tick all that were abnormal*)

Mother	Child	
☐ Activated Protein C Resistance (APCR)	☐ Activated Protein C Resistance (APCR)	
☐ Anti-thrombin III (ATIII)	☐ Anti-thrombin III (ATIII)	
☐ Fibrinogen	☐ Fibrinogen	
☐ Plasminogen	☐ Plasminogen	
☐ Protein S	□ Protein S	
☐ Protein C	☐ Protein C	
☐ Factor V Leiden (FVL)	☐ Factor V Leiden (FVL)	
☐ Methylenetetrahydrofolate Reductase (MTHFR)	☐ Methylenetetrahydrofolate Reductase (MTHFR)	
☐ Prothrombin Gene	☐ Prothrombin Gene	
☐ Homocysteine	☐ Homocysteine	
☐ Factor VIII	☐ Factor VIII	
☐ Factor IX	☐ Factor IX	
☐ Factor XI	☐ Factor XI	
☐ Lipoprotein (a)	☐ Lipoprotein (a)	
☐ Positive X 1 Anticardiolipin antibody (ACLA IgG)	☐ Positive X 1 Anticardiolipin antibody (ACLA IgG)	
☐ Positive X 2 Anticardiolipin antibody (ACLA IgG)	☐ Positive X 2 Anticardiolipin antibody (ACLA IgG)	
Positive X 3 Anticardiolipin antibody (ACLA IgG)	Positive X 3 Anticardiolipin antibody (ACLA IgG)	
Positive X 1 for Lupus Anticoagulant	Positive X 1 for Lupus Anticoagulant	
Positive X 2 for Lupus Anticoagulant	Positive X 2 for Lupus Anticoagulant	
□ Positive X 3 for Lupus Anticoagulant □ Positive X 3 for Lupus Anticoagulant		
(ii) Hypercoagulable disorder:   Yes   No   DK   If yes, specify tests:		
(iii) Known platelet aggregation disorder:   Yes   No   DK If yes, specify:		
(iv) Any other haematological abnormality: $\square$ Yes $\square$ No $\square$ DK If Yes, specify:		
TREATMENT/OUTCOME AT DISCHARGE (THIS CHILD)		
<b>36. (i)</b> Did the child require respiratory support? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK <b>If yes</b> : ☐ CPAP ☐ Mechanical ventilation ☐ Other		
(ii) Did the child undergo:		
Therapeutic cooling: ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK		
Surgical intervention: ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK		
Neuroradiological intervention : ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK		
□ Other (please specify):		
(iii) Did the child receive: Anticoagulation treatment ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK		
If yes, specify (tick all that apply): ☐ Unfractionated heparin	☐ Low molecular weight heparin ☐ Aspirin	
□ Other (specify) :		
37. Outcome at discharge:		
(a) Is the child alive? $\square$ Yes $\square$ No $\square$ DK <b>If No</b> , date of death://(dd/mm/yyyy)		
(b) Did the child have any neurological deficits at discharge? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ DK If yes, specify:		

Thank you for your help with this research project.

Please return this questionnair to the APSU via email (SCHN-APSU@health.nsw.gov.au) or fax to 02 9845 3082 even if you don't complete all items.

Australian Paediatric Surveillance Unit, Kids Research, Locked Bag 4001, Westmead NSW 2145.

The APSU is affiliated with the Royal Australasian College of Physicians (Paediatrics and Child Health Division) and Sydney Medical School, The University of Sydney.

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This study has been approved by a Human Research Ethics Committee properly constituted under NHMRC guidelines.